

## **TECHNICAL APPENDIX**

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This document contains commands and results associated with the paper:

Sven E. Wilson, "Does Adult Height Predict Later Mortality?: Comparative Evidence from the Early Indicators Samples." *Economics and Human Biology* 34 (2019) 274-285.

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### Cohorts Definitions:

1. Cohort 1: Rural whites
2. Cohort 2: Whites in small cities
3. Cohort 3: Whites in large cities
4. Cohort 4: Blacks







## 2. Estimates of the model in Table 5 without fixed effects

```

-> /* TABLE 5: Combined Regressions */
>
> reg mort10_60 height* , cluster(compid);
-----

. /* EXPANDED MODEL (no FE) */
> by cohort: reg mort10_60 height* rdtc* i.besteyr native farmer illness wound disab drate,
cluster(com
> pid);

```

```
-----
-> cohort = 1
```

```

Linear regression                               Number of obs   =       5,007
                                                F(23, 300)     =         2.98
                                                Prob > F       =         0.0000
                                                R-squared     =         0.0127
                                                Root MSE     =         .44504

```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 301 clusters in compid)

```
-----
mort10_60 |          Coef.   Robust
           |          Std. Err.   t   P>|t|   [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
height63 |   .0697587   .0262847   2.65  0.008   .0180333   .1214845
height65 |   .0276343   .0185106   1.49  0.137  - .0087929   .0640614
height67 |   .0328379   .0145593   2.26  0.025   .0041867   .0614891
height71 |   .0541405   .0194268   2.79  0.006   .0159104   .0923706
rdtc1895 |   .0148478   .0262269   0.57  0.572  - .0367643   .0664598
rdtc1896 |  -.0111406   .0236926  -0.47  0.639  - .0577654   .0354842
rdtc1897 |   .0002792   .0225897   0.01  0.990  - .0441752   .0447336
rdtc1898 |  -.0100504   .023973   -0.42  0.675  - .0572268   .0371261
rdtc1899 |  -.0135426   .0244075  -0.55  0.579  - .0615742   .0344889
rdtc1901 |  -.005193   .0244145  -0.21  0.832  - .0532384   .0428524
rdtc1902 |   .0673322   .0279438   2.41  0.017   .0123415   .122323
rdtc1903 |   .0521071   .0357267   1.46  0.146  - .0181997   .1224138
rdtc1904 |   .0883525   .035556   2.48  0.014   .0183817   .1583233
-----
besteyr |
1862 |  -.0218188   .0168834  -1.29  0.197  - .0550437   .0114062
1863 |  -.0273331   .0291396  -0.94  0.349  - .0846769   .0300107
1864 |   .0270305   .0212482   1.27  0.204  - .0147838   .0688449
1865 |  -.0185905   .0284778  -0.65  0.514  - .0746321   .037451
-----
native |  -.0228335   .0193286  -1.18  0.238  - .0608703   .0152033
farmer |  -.0413334   .013438   -3.08  0.002  - .067778   -.0148887
illness |  -.0052831   .0147893  -0.36  0.721  - .034387   .0238209
wound |   .0319993   .0128557   2.49  0.013   .0067004   .0572981
disab |  -.0126649   .015137   -0.84  0.403  - .042453   .0171231
drate |   .1529507   .0837376   1.83  0.069  - .0118368   .3177381
_cons |   .2583158   .0337761   7.65  0.000   .1918476   .3247839
-----

```

```
-----
-> cohort = 2
```

```

Linear regression                               Number of obs   =       1,034
                                                F(23, 161)     =         1.47
                                                Prob > F       =         0.0891
                                                R-squared     =         0.0218
                                                Root MSE     =         .46099

```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 162 clusters in compid)

```
-----
mort10_60 |          Coef.   Robust
           |          Std. Err.   t   P>|t|   [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----

```



-----  
-> cohort = 4

Linear regression

Number of obs = 2,282  
F(19, 167) = 1.14  
Prob > F = 0.3161  
R-squared = 0.0083  
Root MSE = .48167

(Std. Err. adjusted for 168 clusters in compid)

-----

mort10_60	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63	-.0193518	.036587	-0.53	0.598	-.0915844	.0528808
height65	.0016565	.0325273	0.05	0.959	-.0625612	.0658742
height67	-.0121645	.0349039	-0.35	0.728	-.0810742	.0567453
height71	.0365126	.0427693	0.85	0.394	-.0479255	.1209507
rdtc1895	.0141212	.0434917	0.32	0.746	-.0717432	.0999856
rdtc1896	-.0624981	.045124	-1.39	0.168	-.1515851	.0265889
rdtc1897	.0266197	.0465767	0.57	0.568	-.0653354	.1185747
rdtc1898	.0208676	.0474914	0.44	0.661	-.0728933	.1146285
rdtc1899	.0040986	.0413943	0.10	0.921	-.0776249	.0858221
rdtc1901	.0425283	.0417253	1.02	0.310	-.0398486	.1249053
rdtc1902	.0096172	.0353938	0.27	0.786	-.0602598	.0794941
rdtc1903	.065352	.0387443	1.69	0.094	-.0111397	.1418437
rdtc1904	.010503	.0436422	0.24	0.810	-.0756585	.0966645
besteyr						
1864	.0437283	.0244286	1.79	0.075	-.0045004	.0919569
1865	.0081407	.0378015	0.22	0.830	-.0664897	.0827712
illness	.0094474	.0223916	0.42	0.674	-.0347597	.0536546
wound	.0046001	.0317508	0.14	0.885	-.0580846	.0672847
disab	.0702086	.0389833	1.80	0.074	-.0067549	.1471722
drate	-.0483121	.1127941	-0.43	0.669	-.2709983	.174374
_cons	.33253	.0532375	6.25	0.000	.2274248	.4376351

-----



(Std. Err. adjusted for 162 clusters in compid)

mort10_60	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
enlhgt	.0012906	.0056321	0.23	0.819	-.0098317	.0124129
rdtc1895	-.1338565	.0673182	-1.99	0.048	-.266797	-.000916
rdtc1896	-.0416739	.08493	-0.49	0.624	-.2093944	.1260466
rdtc1897	-.0658718	.0809004	-0.81	0.417	-.2256345	.0938909
rdtc1898	.0002473	.0698448	0.00	0.997	-.1376828	.1381775
rdtc1899	-.0791047	.0636347	-1.24	0.216	-.204771	.0465615
rdtc1901	-.1059352	.0679199	-1.56	0.121	-.2400639	.0281935
rdtc1902	-.0391322	.0596474	-0.66	0.513	-.1569245	.0786601
rdtc1903	-.0772457	.0673564	-1.15	0.253	-.2102617	.0557703
rdtc1904	-.1762695	.070552	-2.50	0.013	-.3155961	-.0369428
besteyr						
1862	.0342885	.0976245	0.35	0.726	-.1585012	.2270782
1863	.00488	.1039055	0.05	0.963	-.2003135	.2100735
1864	.0460666	.0822644	0.56	0.576	-.1163897	.2085229
1865	.1296304	.1062028	1.22	0.224	-.0800997	.3393605
native	-.0282501	.0476378	-0.59	0.554	-.1223257	.0658255
farmer	.0239048	.0345193	0.69	0.490	-.0442642	.0920738
illness	.0936698	.0410359	2.28	0.024	.0126319	.1747078
wound	-.0053949	.0383954	-0.14	0.888	-.0812185	.0704287
disab	-.0827976	.0476315	-1.74	0.084	-.1768608	.0112655
_cons	.2005407	.3965192	0.51	0.614	-.5825086	.98359
sigma_u	.30961794					
sigma_e	.46762974					
rho	.30477208	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				

-> cohort = 3

Fixed-effects (within) regression  
Group variable: compid

Number of obs = 636  
Number of groups = 117

R-sq:  
within = 0.0363  
between = 0.0142  
overall = 0.0102

Obs per group:  
min = 1  
avg = 5.4  
max = 31

corr(u\_i, Xb) = -0.2314

F(19,116) = 1.56  
Prob > F = 0.0792

(Std. Err. adjusted for 117 clusters in compid)

mort10_60	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
enlhgt	.0069494	.0071165	0.98	0.331	-.0071457	.0210446
rdtc1895	-.1623768	.0849309	-1.91	0.058	-.3305932	.0058395
rdtc1896	-.0072712	.095349	-0.08	0.939	-.1961219	.1815796
rdtc1897	.0192514	.0948615	0.20	0.840	-.1686338	.2071366
rdtc1898	-.0300268	.0888749	-0.34	0.736	-.2060548	.1460012
rdtc1899	-.0439717	.0940831	-0.47	0.641	-.2303151	.1423717
rdtc1901	.0381914	.0671588	0.57	0.571	-.0948251	.171208
rdtc1902	.1053	.1084198	0.97	0.333	-.109439	.320039
rdtc1903	-.0443135	.1223453	-0.36	0.718	-.2866337	.1980067
rdtc1904	.0066786	.1104856	0.06	0.952	-.2121521	.2255093
besteyr						
1862	-.0217109	.0933967	-0.23	0.817	-.2066949	.163273
1863	-.145676	.1519535	-0.96	0.340	-.4466391	.1552872
1864	-.0927017	.0733775	-1.26	0.209	-.2380351	.0526317
1865	-.1076949	.1225066	-0.88	0.381	-.3503347	.134945

```

native | .0538637 .0483315 1.11 0.267 -.0418629 .1495903
farmer | -.0597678 .0789794 -0.76 0.451 -.2161965 .0966609
illness | .0704846 .04778 1.48 0.143 -.0241496 .1651189
wound | .0719991 .0464324 1.55 0.124 -.0199662 .1639644
disab | -.0696477 .0501536 -1.39 0.168 -.1689833 .0296878
_cons | -.1303934 .4781291 -0.27 0.786 -1.077388 .8166015
-----
sigma_u | .33828644
sigma_e | .4754298
rho | .33611569 (fraction of variance due to u_i)
-----

```

```

-----
-> cohort = 4
insufficient observations

```

```

. /* sub model for blacks */
> xtreg mort10_60 enlhgt rdtc* i.besteyr illness wound disab if cohort==4, fe
cluster(compid);

```

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =      2,282
Group variable: compid                 Number of groups =       168

R-sq:                                   Obs per group:
    within = 0.0084                     min =          2
    between = 0.0001                     avg =         13.6
    overall = 0.0078                     max =          28

                                F(15,167)      =       1.43
corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.0370                Prob > F      =       0.1370

```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 168 clusters in compid)

```

-----
mort10_60 |          Coef.   Robust Std. Err.      t    P>|t|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-----+-----
    enlhgt |    .0075503    .0043218     1.75   0.082    -0.0009821    .0160826
    rdtc1895 |   .0250206    .0450317     0.56   0.579    -0.0638842    .1139253
    rdtc1896 |  -.0725558    .0465041    -1.56   0.121    -0.1643676    .019256
    rdtc1897 |   .0171851    .0469485     0.37   0.715    -0.0755041    .1098742
    rdtc1898 |   .0064903    .0486194     0.13   0.894    -0.0894976    .1024782
    rdtc1899 |   .0009535    .0421664     0.02   0.982    -0.0822945    .0842015
    rdtc1901 |   .0256377    .0419255     0.61   0.542    -0.0571345    .1084099
    rdtc1902 |  -.0042237    .0373831    -0.11   0.910    -0.0780281    .0695808
    rdtc1903 |   .0529397    .0399403     1.33   0.187    -0.0259133    .1317926
    rdtc1904 |   .0040388    .0462591     0.09   0.931    -0.0872892    .0953669

    besteyr |
    1864 |   .0415463    .0322281     1.29   0.199    -0.0220807    .1051733
    1865 |  -.0260703    .047965     -0.54   0.587    -0.1207662    .0686257

    illness |   .0069574    .0249988     0.28   0.781    -0.0423969    .0563118
    wound |  -.0118075    .0337342    -0.35   0.727    -0.0784079    .0547929
    disab |   .0851588    .0386329     2.20   0.029     .0088869    .1614306
    _cons |  -.1707594    .2934276    -0.58   0.561    -0.7500651    .4085462
-----
sigma_u | .15815163
sigma_e | .47699381
rho | .09904344 (fraction of variance due to u_i)
-----

```

#### 4. Full Estimates of Table 6

Cohort 1:

```
. stcox height* rdtc* i.besteyr native farmer illness wound disab if cohort==1, cluster(compid);
```

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          5,007          Number of obs      =          5,007
No. of failures      =          5,007
Time at risk         =       77917.70295
Log pseudolikelihood =      -37619.806          Wald chi2(22)       =          60.75
                                                Prob > chi2         =          0.0000
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 301 clusters in compid)

	_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63		1.052407	.0648005	0.83	0.407	.9327648	1.187395
height65		.9926727	.0397251	-0.18	0.854	.9177881	1.073667
height67		1.012518	.0335715	0.38	0.708	.9488119	1.080502
height71		1.127987	.0478853	2.84	0.005	1.037932	1.225855
rdtc1895		1.090765	.0671391	1.41	0.158	.9668028	1.230622
rdtc1896		1.023336	.0567773	0.42	0.678	.9178913	1.140893
rdtc1897		1.026343	.0565704	0.47	0.637	.9212465	1.14343
rdtc1898		1.029478	.0533173	0.56	0.575	.9301067	1.139466
rdtc1899		1.045133	.0545162	0.85	0.397	.9435635	1.157635
rdtc1901		1.065295	.0549069	1.23	0.220	.9629367	1.178534
rdtc1902		1.151599	.0668268	2.43	0.015	1.027795	1.290317
rdtc1903		1.063948	.0765029	0.86	0.389	.9240911	1.224971
rdtc1904		1.098023	.09841	1.04	0.297	.9211337	1.308881
besteyr							
1862		.9938913	.0442866	-0.14	0.891	.9107735	1.084594
1863		.8976225	.0566601	-1.71	0.087	.7931655	1.015836
1864		1.053272	.0533292	1.03	0.305	.9537675	1.163157
1865		.9282939	.0574263	-1.20	0.229	.8222963	1.047955
native		.9827773	.0408054	-0.42	0.676	.9059678	1.066099
farmer		.8454419	.0262627	-5.40	0.000	.7955035	.8985151
illness		.9304371	.0313059	-2.14	0.032	.8710581	.993864
wound		1.046836	.0309415	1.55	0.121	.9879148	1.109271
disab		.9751323	.0343099	-0.72	0.474	.9101524	1.044751

Cohort 2:

```
. stcox height* rdtc* i.besteyr native farmer illness wound disab if cohort==2, cluster(compid);
```

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          1,034          Number of obs      =          1,034
No. of failures      =          1,034
Time at risk         =       15392.23819
Log pseudolikelihood =      -6135.0526          Wald chi2(22)       =          36.88
                                                Prob > chi2         =          0.0244
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 162 clusters in compid)

	_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63		.9289154	.1019376	-0.67	0.502	.7491465	1.151823
height65		.9976805	.0795216	-0.03	0.977	.8533854	1.166374
height67		1.059359	.0750162	0.81	0.415	.9220773	1.217081
height71		1.082775	.1020858	0.84	0.399	.9000889	1.302539

rdtc1895		.7757798	.0973135	-2.02	0.043	.6066862	.9920026
rdtc1896		.7212157	.1131914	-2.08	0.037	.5302407	.9809734
rdtc1897		.8357328	.0981286	-1.53	0.126	.6639304	1.051992
rdtc1898		.9641044	.1203882	-0.29	0.770	.7548038	1.231442
rdtc1899		.9271704	.1100453	-0.64	0.524	.7347354	1.170006
rdtc1901		.7820948	.0992585	-1.94	0.053	.6098601	1.002971
rdtc1902		.8299657	.0956211	-1.62	0.106	.662205	1.040226
rdtc1903		.8339704	.094289	-1.61	0.108	.6682108	1.040849
rdtc1904		.7433249	.0878385	-2.51	0.012	.5896474	.9370548
besteyr							
1862		1.184022	.0970455	2.06	0.039	1.008308	1.390358
1863		1.224738	.1767157	1.41	0.160	.9230487	1.625032
1864		1.272654	.1096868	2.80	0.005	1.07485	1.506862
1865		1.224327	.1240708	2.00	0.046	1.00378	1.493332
native		.8999449	.0593471	-1.60	0.110	.7908301	1.024115
farmer		.8965112	.059508	-1.65	0.100	.7871459	1.021072
illness		1.193515	.0774486	2.73	0.006	1.050975	1.355387
wound		.9434253	.0678798	-0.81	0.418	.8193383	1.086305
disab		.902144	.0818402	-1.14	0.256	.7551915	1.077692

Cohort 3:

```
. stcox height* rdtc* i.besteyr native farmer illness wound disab if cohort==3, cluster(compid);
```

```
failure _d: 1 (meaning all fail)
analysis time _t: e60
```

```
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -3473.7803
Iteration 1: log pseudolikelihood = -3464.4778
Iteration 2: log pseudolikelihood = -3464.4241
Iteration 3: log pseudolikelihood = -3464.4241
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: log pseudolikelihood = -3464.4241
```

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

```
No. of subjects      =          636          Number of obs      =          636
No. of failures      =          636
Time at risk         =      8447.137591
Log pseudolikelihood =      -3464.4241
Wald chi2(22)       =          38.70
Prob > chi2         =          0.0153
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 117 clusters in compid)

		Robust					
		Haz. Ratio	Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
-----							
height63		.8380807	.0977577	-1.51	0.130	.6668032	1.053353
height65		.9643751	.1238606	-0.28	0.778	.7497577	1.240426
height67		1.066505	.1265077	0.54	0.587	.8452675	1.345648
height71		1.011478	.1728353	0.07	0.947	.7236157	1.413854
rdtc1895		.8037961	.0870714	-2.02	0.044	.6500389	.9939224
rdtc1896		1.015401	.1437749	0.11	0.914	.7693295	1.340179
rdtc1897		.8887325	.1443993	-0.73	0.468	.6463529	1.222003
rdtc1898		.950911	.1485614	-0.32	0.747	.7000936	1.291587
rdtc1899		1.022779	.1606464	0.14	0.886	.7517693	1.391486
rdtc1901		1.133932	.1965478	0.73	0.468	.8073197	1.592679
rdtc1902		.9801501	.2002863	-0.10	0.922	.6566832	1.462949
rdtc1903		.7001524	.1395448	-1.79	0.074	.4737429	1.034767
rdtc1904		.9676179	.2077877	-0.15	0.878	.6352075	1.473982
besteyr							
1862		1.170024	.1382004	1.33	0.184	.9282239	1.474812
1863		1.205349	.2811993	0.80	0.423	.7630158	1.90411
1864		1.058906	.1276427	0.47	0.635	.8360874	1.341106
1865		1.035897	.1814686	0.20	0.840	.7348573	1.46026

native		1.035748	.0875038	0.42	0.678	.8776904	1.222269
farmer		.831123	.1277227	-1.20	0.229	.6149745	1.123242
illness		1.199935	.1059991	2.06	0.039	1.009171	1.426759
wound		.9844104	.0844627	-0.18	0.855	.8320374	1.164688
disab		.9811592	.0896628	-0.21	0.835	.8202624	1.173616

Cohort 4:

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	2,282	Number of obs	=	2,282
No. of failures	=	2,282			
Time at risk	=	30863.07464			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-15354.392	Wald chi2(18)	=	34.89
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0098

(Std. Err. adjusted for 168 clusters in compid)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]
height63	1.036839	.0743772	0.50	0.614	.9008468 1.193362
height65	1.04224	.0637279	0.68	0.499	.9245294 1.174937
height67	1.0192	.0694406	0.28	0.780	.8917944 1.164806
height71	1.186694	.1062914	1.91	0.056	.995628 1.414426
rdtc1895	.9429236	.084847	-0.65	0.514	.7904654 1.124787
rdtc1896	.9406461	.0914511	-0.63	0.529	.7774476 1.138103
rdtc1897	1.113772	.1062858	1.13	0.259	.9237771 1.342843
rdtc1898	1.004159	.0899059	0.05	0.963	.8425418 1.196778
rdtc1899	1.001653	.0795462	0.02	0.983	.8572727 1.170349
rdtc1901	1.096393	.0921086	1.10	0.273	.9299431 1.292636
rdtc1902	1.02972	.0761607	0.40	0.692	.8907629 1.190354
rdtc1903	1.041738	.0886786	0.48	0.631	.8816566 1.230885
rdtc1904	1.08182	.0852265	1.00	0.318	.9270359 1.262447
besteyr					
1864	1.192076	.062153	3.37	0.001	1.076276 1.320335
1865	1.070758	.0657216	1.11	0.265	.9493928 1.207639
illness	.964559	.0438091	-0.79	0.427	.8824056 1.054361
wound	1.003456	.061984	0.06	0.955	.8890353 1.132602
disab	1.172516	.0910424	2.05	0.040	1.00699 1.365249

## 5. Estimates of the OLS model in Table 7 with restricted ages

-----  
 -> cohort = 1

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =    2,036
Group variable: compid                 Number of groups =     287

R-sq:                                  Obs per group:
  within = 0.0236                       min =          1
  between = 0.0026                       avg =         7.1
  overall = 0.0147                       max =         19

corr(u_i, Xb) = -0.1494                  F(22,286)       =     2.40
                                           Prob > F        =     0.0006
  
```

(Std. Err. adjusted for 287 clusters in compid)

mort10_60	Coef.	Robust Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63	.1457582	.0495911	2.94	0.004	.0481483	.2433681
height65	.0553932	.030963	1.79	0.075	-.005551	.1163375
height67	.0242436	.0259324	0.93	0.351	-.0267989	.0752861
height71	.085167	.0318455	2.67	0.008	.0224857	.1478483
rdtc1895	-.037696	.0488141	-0.77	0.441	-.1337765	.0583845
rdtc1896	-.0688633	.048623	-1.42	0.158	-.1645676	.0268409
rdtc1897	-.0398175	.045933	-0.87	0.387	-.1302271	.0505921
rdtc1898	-.0719627	.0475189	-1.51	0.131	-.1654939	.0215685
rdtc1899	-.0884953	.050183	-1.76	0.079	-.1872702	.0102795
rdtc1901	.2632173	.1278515	2.06	0.040	.0115681	.5148665
rdtc1902	-.2829138	.1225729	-2.31	0.022	-.5241731	-.0416545
rdtc1903	.0296384	.2618248	0.11	0.910	-.4857096	.5449863
rdtc1904	.2112755	.2138736	0.99	0.324	-.2096904	.6322415
-----						
besteyr						
1862	.0420244	.0496689	0.85	0.398	-.0557385	.1397874
1863	-.001414	.0657156	-0.02	0.983	-.1307615	.1279335
1864	.1013508	.0476779	2.13	0.034	.0075067	.1951948
1865	.12561	.0662059	1.90	0.059	-.0047027	.2559227
-----						
native	-.0243916	.033924	-0.72	0.473	-.091164	.0423808
farmer	-.0534511	.0252128	-2.12	0.035	-.1030774	-.0038248
illness	.0074448	.0270608	0.28	0.783	-.0458187	.0607084
wound	.0468711	.0243684	1.92	0.055	-.0010929	.0948352
disab	.001804	.0295563	0.06	0.951	-.0563715	.0599795
_cons	.2505009	.070108	3.57	0.000	.1125078	.3884941
-----						
sigma_u	.23083188					
sigma_e	.44205345					
rho	.21425216	(fraction of variance due to u_i)				

-----  
 -> cohort = 2

note: rdtc1903 omitted because of collinearity  
 note: rdtc1904 omitted because of collinearity

```

Fixed-effects (within) regression      Number of obs   =    474
Group variable: compid                 Number of groups =    125

R-sq:                                  Obs per group:
  within = 0.0778                       min =          1
  between = 0.0003                       avg =         3.8
  overall = 0.0141                       max =         19
  
```





## 6. Estimates of the Cox model in Table 7 with restricted ages

Cohort 1:

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	2,036	Number of obs	=	2,036
No. of failures	=	2,036			
Time at risk	=	31503.35112			
Log pseudolikelihood = -13459.662			Wald chi2(22)	=	55.69
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0001

(Std. Err. adjusted for 287 clusters in compid)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63	1.298429	.1280081	2.65	0.008	1.070288	1.575199
height65	1.059217	.0712338	0.86	0.392	.928411	1.208452
height67	1.02096	.0514993	0.41	0.681	.9248523	1.127055
height71	1.151464	.0798113	2.03	0.042	1.005197	1.319014
rdtc1895	.9772739	.0967873	-0.23	0.816	.80485	1.186636
rdtc1896	.8974646	.088807	-1.09	0.274	.7392447	1.089548
rdtc1897	.9175147	.0898112	-0.88	0.379	.7573435	1.111561
rdtc1898	.9540872	.0928419	-0.48	0.629	.7884206	1.154564
rdtc1899	.9384706	.1020191	-0.58	0.559	.7583827	1.161323
rdtc1901	2.047893	.7740795	1.90	0.058	.9762544	4.295873
rdtc1902	.5277013	.1667852	-2.02	0.043	.2840257	.9804348
rdtc1903	.8337606	.2995971	-0.51	0.613	.4122656	1.686186
rdtc1904	2.529513	1.011633	2.32	0.020	1.155086	5.539359
besteyr						
1862	1.081637	.0662395	1.28	0.200	.9592987	1.219577
1863	.8831714	.0946829	-1.16	0.247	.7157964	1.089684
1864	1.09471	.0783068	1.27	0.206	.9515049	1.259469
1865	.8991775	.0706867	-1.35	0.176	.7707798	1.048964
native	1.010944	.0600675	0.18	0.855	.89981	1.135803
farmer	.8467013	.0418467	-3.37	0.001	.7685306	.9328232
illness	1.019601	.0495829	0.40	0.690	.9269083	1.121564
wound	1.043676	.0465463	0.96	0.338	.9563204	1.139011
disab	1.011171	.0573148	0.20	0.845	.9048515	1.129984

Cohort 2:

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	474	Number of obs	=	474
No. of failures	=	474			
Time at risk	=	6811.211491			
Log pseudolikelihood = -2436.9321			Wald chi2(20)	=	60.60
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for 125 clusters in compid)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63	1.117711	.1867084	0.67	0.505	.8056389	1.550668
height65	1.108448	.1389565	0.82	0.411	.8669765	1.417173
height67	1.17715	.138321	1.39	0.165	.9349996	1.482014
height71	1.289474	.1869615	1.75	0.080	.9705016	1.713281
rdtc1895	.7193839	.1171746	-2.02	0.043	.5227757	.9899336
rdtc1896	.6742982	.1174687	-2.26	0.024	.4792533	.9487218
rdtc1897	.7827803	.1188193	-1.61	0.107	.5813462	1.05401
rdtc1898	.9994765	.158314	-0.00	0.997	.7327315	1.363328
rdtc1899	.8338187	.1434628	-1.06	0.291	.5951385	1.168222

rdtc1901		.9787021	.3722905	-0.06	0.955	.4643658	2.062723
rdtc1902		1.460892	.9081427	0.61	0.542	.4319972	4.940324
rdtc1903		1	(omitted)				
rdtc1904		1	(omitted)				
besteyr							
1862		.9014148	.1941078	-0.48	0.630	.5910574	1.374737
1863		1.604807	.4943683	1.54	0.125	.8774174	2.935212
1864		1.096607	.2266191	0.45	0.655	.7313851	1.644205
1865		1.13603	.2279504	0.64	0.525	.7666403	1.683402
native		.9196353	.0935877	-0.82	0.410	.753342	1.122636
farmer		.8824825	.0793624	-1.39	0.164	.7398725	1.052581
illness		1.311277	.1318823	2.69	0.007	1.076675	1.596998
wound		.9358942	.095806	-0.65	0.518	.7657563	1.143834
disab		.9207941	.1116982	-0.68	0.496	.7259495	1.167935

Cohort 3:

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	245	Number of obs	=	245
No. of failures	=	245			
Time at risk	=	3305.763175			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-1098.0793	Wald chi2(21)	=	358.69
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0000

(Std. Err. adjusted for 101 clusters in compid)

		Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63		.9420009	.2241441	-0.25	0.802	.5908979 1.501724	
height65		1.133199	.2298969	0.62	0.538	.7614113 1.686526	
height67		1.266212	.242905	1.23	0.219	.8693913 1.844155	
height71		1.453983	.4780047	1.14	0.255	.7633475 2.769468	
rdtc1895		.6383822	.1840904	-1.56	0.120	.3627603 1.123419	
rdtc1896		.7857973	.2703541	-0.70	0.484	.4003631 1.542293	
rdtc1897		.7321164	.2209874	-1.03	0.302	.4051792 1.322858	
rdtc1898		1.017926	.2981034	0.06	0.952	.5733752 1.807148	
rdtc1899		.6345693	.2220484	-1.30	0.194	.3196147 1.259886	
rdtc1901		.4777842	.2734189	-1.29	0.197	.1556394 1.46671	
rdtc1902		1	(omitted)				
rdtc1903		2.960055	.9306712	3.45	0.001	1.598355 5.481837	
rdtc1904		.1865176	.0713639	-4.39	0.000	.088113 .3948208	
besteyr							
1862		1.135623	.1736154	0.83	0.405	.841592 1.532382	
1863		1.046691	.3901757	0.12	0.903	.5040983 2.173309	
1864		.8619762	.1771215	-0.72	0.470	.5762193 1.289445	
1865		1.368008	.4444615	0.96	0.335	.7236623 2.586076	
native		1.077344	.1461375	0.55	0.583	.825833 1.405454	
farmer		1.20577	.1958496	1.15	0.249	.8770133 1.657763	
illness		1.082393	.1614603	0.53	0.596	.8079998 1.449968	
wound		1.125804	.1551634	0.86	0.390	.8593033 1.474957	
disab		.8176696	.1359929	-1.21	0.226	.5902119 1.132786	

Cohort 4:

Cox regression -- Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects	=	1,053	Number of obs	=	1,053
No. of failures	=	1,053			
Time at risk	=	14495.85492			
Log pseudolikelihood	=	-6264.3398	Wald chi2(18)	=	47.78
			Prob > chi2	=	0.0002

(Std. Err. adjusted for 167 clusters in compid)

_t	Haz. Ratio	Robust Std. Err.	z	P> z	[95% Conf. Interval]	
height63	1.031051	.1022307	0.31	0.758	.8489498	1.252214
height65	1.060924	.0932184	0.67	0.501	.8930856	1.260304
height67	1.129696	.0971407	1.42	0.156	.9544833	1.337073
height71	1.150425	.1544637	1.04	0.297	.8842402	1.49674
rdtc1895	.9690217	.1218609	-0.25	0.802	.7573372	1.239875
rdtc1896	.988997	.1402869	-0.08	0.938	.7489522	1.305978
rdtc1897	1.189545	.1519365	1.36	0.174	.9261046	1.527925
rdtc1898	1.07082	.1358921	0.54	0.590	.8350162	1.373213
rdtc1899	1.0616	.1284105	0.49	0.621	.8375298	1.345618
rdtc1901	1.03392	.1871788	0.18	0.854	.7250816	1.474303
rdtc1902	.9745337	.2724889	-0.09	0.926	.5633689	1.68578
rdtc1903	.351865	.0855436	-4.30	0.000	.2184924	.566651
rdtc1904	.4167965	.2353042	-1.55	0.121	.1378398	1.260299
besteyr						
1864	1.218443	.0928314	2.59	0.010	1.04943	1.414676
1865	1.200428	.1258214	1.74	0.081	.9775042	1.474191
illness	.9194204	.0520411	-1.48	0.138	.8228759	1.027292
wound	1.123984	.1082418	1.21	0.225	.9306527	1.357477
disab	1.14442	.1344363	1.15	0.251	.9090624	1.440711